

**Part 1. Identification.** Identify each of the following terms, concepts, or people, and explain their significance to the history of the English language. Try to make your answers as complete, specific, and accurate as possible. Use the back if you need more space.

1. Edward the Confessor

2. moveable type

3. language consciousness

**Part 2. IPA Transcription.** Transcribe the following word into IPA.

4. loanwords

**Part 3. Articulatory descriptions and phoneme classes.** In each of the following pairs of sounds, explain how they are similar to as well as different from each other.

Example: [ j, r ] Both are voiced, palatal consonants, but [ j ] is glide while [ r ] is retroflex liquid.

5. [v, b] \_\_\_\_\_

6. [u, ɑ] \_\_\_\_\_